

**KEY TERM BINGO**

**Topic: The Ulster Plantation, 1609**

**Key terms:**

Nine Years' War, Flight of the Earls, King James I, Plantation, Six counties, 12 London companies, Undertakers, Servitors, Loyal Irish, Bawn, Coleraine, The Diamond


**Key terms/explanations:**

Nine Years' War	A rebellion against Crown rule in Ireland. It was led by Hugh O'Neill of Tyrone.
Flight of the Earls	No longer able to tolerate living under English rule, the Earls of Ulster left Ireland and ended up in Rome.
King James I	English king who ordered the Ulster Plantation, 1609.
Plantation	English policy of removing disloyal Irish from land ownership and replacing them with loyal settlers from England and Scotland.
Six counties	The number of counties planted. These were Donegal, Tyrone, Coleraine, Cavan, Fermanagh and Armagh.
12 London companies	Granted County Coleraine. The county was renamed Londonderry.
Undertakers	English and Scottish settlers granted estates. They paid rents and promised to spread the English way of life.
Servitors	English soldiers and officials who participated in the Nine Years' War.
Loyal Irish	Gaelic Irish in Ulster who did not rebel in the Nine Years' War.
Bawn	A walled fortification surrounding a dwelling. Provided protection against attack.
Coleraine	A walled town in County Londonderry.
The Diamond	The central area of an English planned town. It was used as a marketplace.